

X3T9.2/88-98

ENDL

August 5, 1988

Mr. John Lohmeyer
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KN 67226

Dear John,

As you know, I have been actively working with Electronic Design on the multi-part series on SCSI which began in May. In that first issue was a survey, and I am taking a look at the responses.

Attached is one in particular which I found very interesting. If you recall, ICL submitted a technical report on the limitations of single-ended. There was some talk about whether something should be included in the standard on recommending a limit of 5-6 devices but nothing was done.

We should probably look at that question again in light of the increasing use of SCSI, and the larger configurations now being assembled.

Yours sincerely,



I. Dal Allan

TELL US ABOUT YOUR SCSI APPLICATIONS

By responding to this questionnaire, you can help us give you the information you need to design with the SCSI interface.

Note: All responses received by June 27, 1988 will be entered in a drawing for a free 20-Mbyte hard-disk SCSI subsystem based on a Seagate drive. The drive, compatible with the Apple Macintosh, is made by Apple Crate Inc., of North Hollywood, Calif.

Please use an extra sheet to give more detailed comments.

1. My company designs or purchases the following SCSI products to embed in systems we sell or use:

Design	Purchase	Type of product
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SCSI protocol chip
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SCSI transceiver
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SCSI connector
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SCSI cable
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Host adapter from any standard bus to SCSI
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Disk bridge controller
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Multiple disk controller
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Optical disk controller
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Instrument controller
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Communication device
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Embedded disk
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Embedded tape
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Optical disk drive
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Laser printer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Nonlaser printer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Document/image scanner
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Processor board with SCSI port
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Bus monitor/analyzer
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Development system
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Incoming test system
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Manufacturing test system
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other _____

2. What sustained data-transfer rates (Mbytes/s) will the disk drives you purchase/manufacture support?

Asynchronous SCSI

Now: ☐ 0.6 ☐ 1.0 ☒ 1.5
☐ 2.0 ☐ 3.0 ☐ 4.0

Future: ☐ 0.6 ☐ 1.0 ☒ 1.5
 (12 to 24 months) ☐ 2.0 ☐ 3.0 ☐ 4.0

Synchronous SCSI

Now: ☐ 1.0 ☐ 2.0 ☒ 4.0
☐ 5.0 ☐ 6.0 ☐ 8.0
☐ 10.0

Future: ☐ 1.0 ☐ 2.0 ☒ 4.0
 (12 to 24 months) ☐ 5.0 ☐ 6.0 ☐ 8.0
☐ 10.0

Comments: _____

3. What burst data-transfer rate (max. speed for 32 1-kbyte transfers) will the preceding products support?

Now: _____ Future: _____

4. Which bus width and types will be used now and in the future?

Now: ☒ 8-bit ☐ 16-bit ☐ 32-bit
☐ mixed width _____
☐ differential transceiver
☒ single-ended transceiver

Future: ☒ 8-bit ☐ 16-bit ☐ 32-bit
☐ mixed width _____
☒ differential transceiver
☐ single-ended transceiver

Comment: _____

5. Which specifications are you using now and planning to use in the future?

Now	Future	Specification
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	SASI
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Apple SCSI
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	SCSI
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	SCSI (with the Common Command Set - CCS)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SCSI-2
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other _____
Now	Future	Specification
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Fast SCSI (10 Mbytes/s option in SCSI-2)
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Dual cable SCSI-2 (wide data transfer)

6. Which parts of these specifications aren't being implemented?

Why not? _____

7. What unique additions have you made to the SCSI command set or signal set?

8. Do you think SCSI functionality has been expanded too far by the ANSI committee?

☒ Yes ☐ No

Comments: _____

9. Do you or will you implement these SCSI functions?

Functions:	Support/ use now	Support/ use future
Parity	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Disconnect/reconnect	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Search command	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Copy command	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Relative address bit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Link flag bit	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

10. What level of sense data do you support or require?

☐ Extended sense keys
☐ Sense key specific bytes
☐ Additional sense codes/qualifiers
☐ Information bytes

11. How extensive is the retry algorithm embedded in the device or system you are building?

☐ Extensive
☒ Moderate
☐ Minimal

Comments: _____

12. Are additional test points that bypass SCSI "intelligence" required to adequately test the drive itself?

☐ yes ☐ no

What hardware and software test points do you use?

What test features are needed?

Mail completed form to:
 Stephen E. Scrupski
 Editor-in-Chief
 Electronic Design
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If we receive your response form by June 27, 1988, it will be entered in a drawing for a free Apple Crate 20-Mbyte hard disk subsystem (shown below).



Name D. MAUSSIOX
 Address BULL
331 AV. PATTON
94005 ANGERS FRANCE

SCSI series

that of an XT and the SCSI adapter. Such hardware enclosures must be handled by MS-DOS. At this spring's SCSI Forum, Jim Rubino, director of marketing at Seagate Corp., Scotts Valley, Calif., proposed making SCSI ubiquitous across the PC market. He called for a standard basic input-output operating system (BIOS) that would interface with the operating system.

The BIOS would sit on the host bus adapter card containing the SCSI controller and work in a standard way with any peripheral. As a result, device drivers would be device-independent and only memory-dependent. The goal is to standardize new systems introduced into the marketplace for universal plug-and-play. Seagate is pursuing this effort with Microsoft.

Major work lies ahead integrating and testing all of the new device configurations. In addition, isolating analog signals from the interface has caused another design challenge: the development of board diagnostics. Inside a SCSI drive, analog testing can be performed with embedded microprocessors connected to analog-to-digital converters.

The embedded control of a data separator lets the window margin be adjusted on the fly for better data accuracy. Such sophisticated test features are emerging as a solution to the market need. Connors Peripherals and Micropolis have already designed their own diagnostic systems with external connectors and accessible test points. □

How Valuable? Circle
 Highly _____
 Moderately 537
 Slightly 540

When using recommended electrical SCS,
standard of the single-ended alternative,

we have ringing signals meaning that the

SCSI BUS IS NOT WELL TERMINATED.

For example 8 devices (target or initiator)
equally placed on a 3 meter cable (with $100\ \Omega$
characteristic impedance).

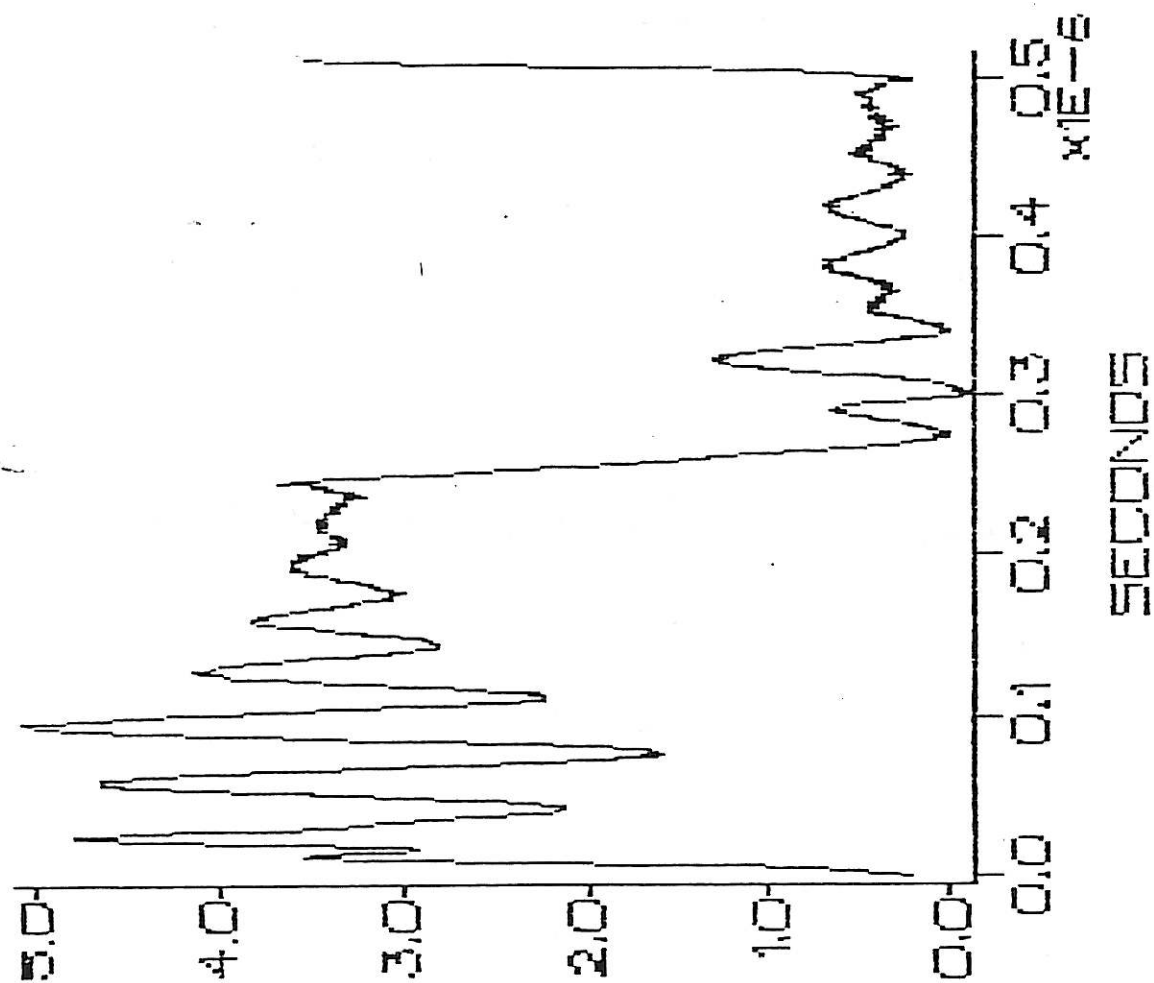
Please find some bad copies of some signals
observed with an oscilloscope on a SCSI bus
with this configuration.

CH4

min 1
min 1
max 1
max 1
mean
s dev
rms
var

-0.09
3.01e-007
5.05
9.55e-008
1.883643
1.518848
2.419713
2.3069

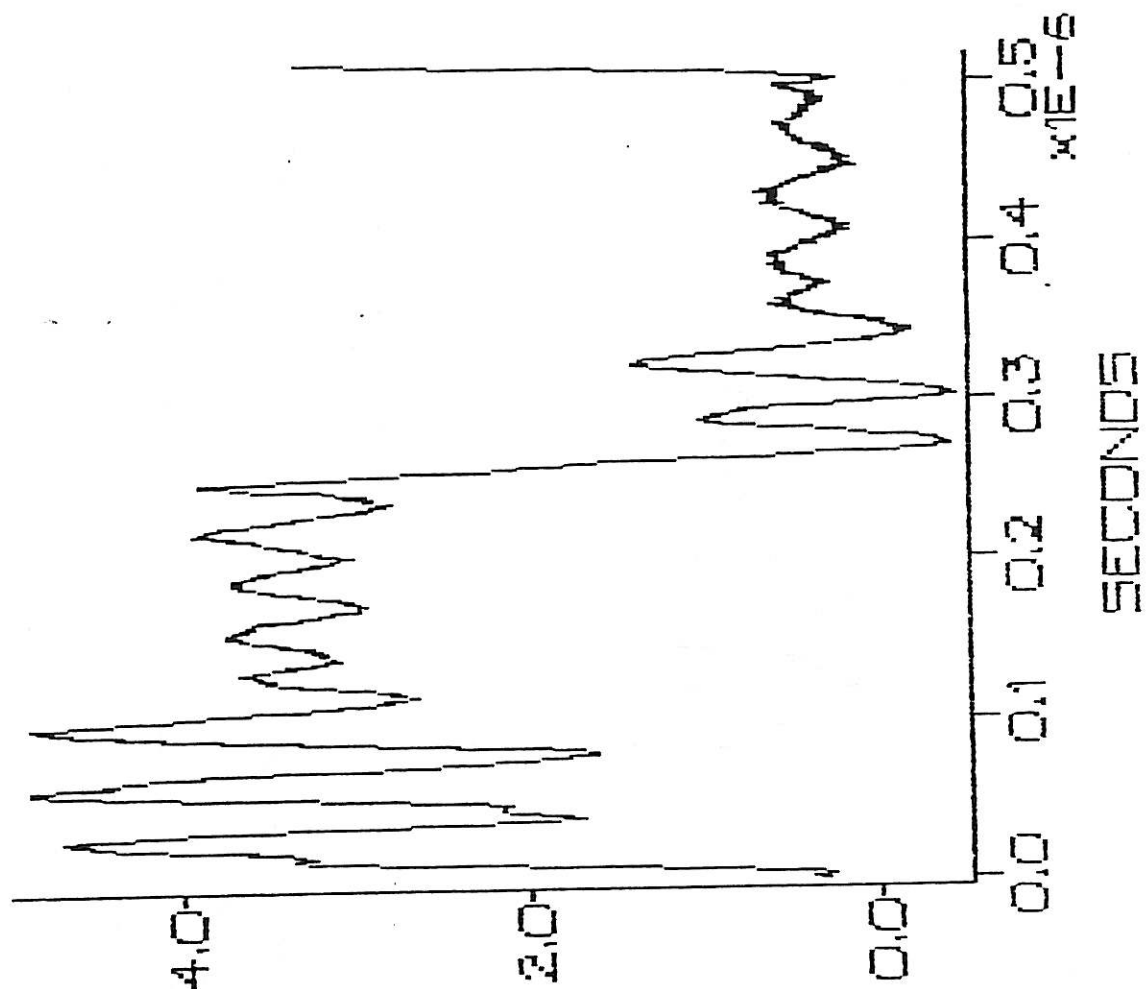
MANIP1 EM4-REC2



CH4

min -0.42
min 1 3.025e-007
max 4.89
max 1 5.85e-008
mean 1.871533
s dev 1.552991
rms 2.431958
var 2.411782

MANIP1 EM4-REC3



CH4

min	-0.13
min 1	3.83e-007
max	5.73
max 1	1.35e-007
mean	1.84877
s dev	1.535574
rms	2.403318
var	2.357987

MANIP1 EM4-REC5

