Project Proposal
For a New
X3 Standard

Serial Storage Architecture
Transport Layer 1

(SSA-TL1)

NOTE: If approved by X3, this project will redefine the scope of project 0989-D (SSA-PH) to just include the transport layer. A separate project (SSA-PH1) is being submitted for a corresponding physical layer standard.

March 31, 1995
1. IDENTIFICATION OF PROPOSED PROJECT

1.1 TITLE: Serial Storage Architecture - Physical Layer 2 (SSA-TL1).

1.2 PROPOSER: X3T10

1.3 DATE SUBMITTED: May 9, 1995

1.4 PROJECT TYPE: D - Development of a standard within an X3 TC.

2. JUSTIFICATION OF PROPOSED STANDARD

2.1 NEEDS:
The Serial Storage Architecture fills a need in the evolution from parallel to serial interfaces for storage devices. It meets the space constraints and cabling considerations for high-density storage arrays with a commensurate improvement in reliability and configurability.

The reliability improvements are derived from an architected error recovery, redundant paths to devices, a wrap mode for self-test, line fault detection and a balanced signalling scheme that achieves a low error rate.

The configurability results from the ability to hot-plug devices, the self-configuration capability, the 10 meter length of cable segments.

The algorithms for the web topology and transport mechanisms for the protocol services need to be defined in a manner that allows migration of the physical and protocol independently.

2.2 RECOMMENDED SCOPE OF STANDARD:
The SSA-TL1 standard will define a transport layer that uses the SSA physical layer to support the protocol above it.

The goals of SSA-TL1 are:
   a) minimize gate count.
   b) define a web that supports frame multiplexing.
   c) define flow control that allows a tradeoff between distance and data rate.
   d) define a full duplex transfer mechanism.

2.3 EXISTING PRACTICE IN AREA OF PROPOSED STANDARD:
The SSA-TL1 standard is part of an evolving family of standards related to the Serial Storage Architecture. There are implementations of this architecture based on work done in the SSA User Industry Group.
2.4 EXPECTED STABILITY OF PROPOSED STANDARD WITH RESPECT TO CURRENT AND
POTENTIAL TECHNOLOGICAL ADVANCE:
This standard provides a transport layer definition for the SSA-PH1 physical layer, while preserving
the capability to transport SCSI command and status information.

3. DESCRIPTION OF PROPOSED PROJECT:

3.1 TYPE OF DOCUMENT: Standard.

3.2 DEFINITION OF CONCEPTS AND SPECIAL TERMS: None.

3.3 EXPECTED RELATIONSHIP WITH APPROVED X3 REFERENCE MODELS:
The SSA-TL1 standard is intended for use in closed systems.

3.4 RECOMMENDED PROGRAM OF WORK:
The following program of work is planned for the SSA-TL1:

(1) Solicit continuing participation by the current membership of X3T10.1 through X3
procedures. Invite comments by end-user organizations (i.e., SSA-UIG) and invite
proposals from organizations that may have a contribution to an SSA-TL1 standard.
(2) Establish functional requirements for SSA-TL1.
(3) Prepare a draft proposed standard based on proposals submitted and other information
gathered during the initial investigation.
(4) Consider the results of SSA-TL1 testing as may be available to the committee through
the voluntary efforts of the X3T10.1 membership.
(5) Submit the draft proposed standard to X3 for further processing.
3.5 RESOURCES - INDIVIDUALS AND ORGANIZATIONS COMPETENT IN SUBJECT MATTER:
The current membership of X3T10.1 includes representatives from all parts of the computer
industry, from semiconductor chip manufacturers to large mainframe system manufacturers as well
as government agencies. The members of X3T10.1 have expressed their desire to participate and
cooperate in the development of this proposed standard.

There are sufficient resources to complete the development of this standard without delaying work
on other projects.

3.6 RECOMMENDED X3 DEVELOPMENT TECHNICAL COMMITTEE:
It is recommended that the development work be done in Task Group X3T10.1 of Technical
Committee X3T10 which is responsible for developing the family of Serial Storage Architecture
standards.

3.7 ANTICIPATED FREQUENCY AND DURATION OF MEETINGS:
Technical Committee X3T10.1 meets for one day bi-monthly. Specific task ad hoc groups are called
as may be required for one to three days between the regular meetings but their results are not
binding.

3.8 TARGET DATE FOR DPANS TO X3: August 1996.

3.9 ESTIMATED USEFUL LIFE OF STANDARD:
It is anticipated that this standard will have a life of less than 5 years.

4. IMPLEMENTATION IMPACTS

4.1 IMPACT ON EXISTING USER PRACTICES AND INVESTMENTS:
The proposed SSA-TL1 standard will provide an initial implementation point complementary to the
existing practices and investments. It is likely that any isolated negative impacts would occur in
any case through non-standard evolution or revolution.

4.2 IMPACT ON SUPPLIER PRODUCTS AND SUPPORT:
The proposed SSA-TL1 standard will provide an initial implementation point complementary to the
existing practices and investments. It is likely that any isolated negative impacts would occur in
any case through non-standard evolution or revolution.

4.3 TECHNIQUES AND COSTS FOR COMPLIANCE VERIFICATION:
The committee will consider the results of SSA-TL1 testing as may be available to the committee
through the voluntary efforts of the various participants in X3T10.1. With this method all costs are
borne by the organizations of the various participants and have for the most part been mainly an
adjunct of their normal development costs.

4.4 LEGAL CONSIDERATIONS:
There are no known legal considerations. A Call for Patents will be made.
5. CLOSELY RELATED STANDARDS ACTIVITIES

5.1 EXISTING STANDARDS:
   X3.131-1994 -- SCSI-2

5.2 X3 STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS:
   SSA-PH -- Project 0989-D (which would be superseded by this project)
   SSA-S2P -- Project 1121-DT

5.3 SSA-PH1 -- Proposed Project (currently included within the scope of project 0989-D)
   STUDY GROUPS: None.

5.4 OTHER RELATED DOMESTIC STANDARDS EFFORTS: None.

5.5 ISO/IEC JTC 1 STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS: ISO/IEC 9316-1 (SCSI-2). It is anticipated that SSA-TL1 will be proposed to JTC1/SC25/WG4.

5.6 OTHER RELATED INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS: None.

5.7 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR COORDINATING LIAISON: None.

5.8 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CLOSE LIAISON: None.