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05-426r0 SAS-2 Cable Reach Objective and Crosstalk

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SAS-2 PHY Working Group

November 6, 2005

YOUR PARTNER FOR SUCCESS

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Serial

SCSI

Attached

SAS-2 External Cable Reach Objective



SAS-2 Proposal has requested a 10 meter reach objective

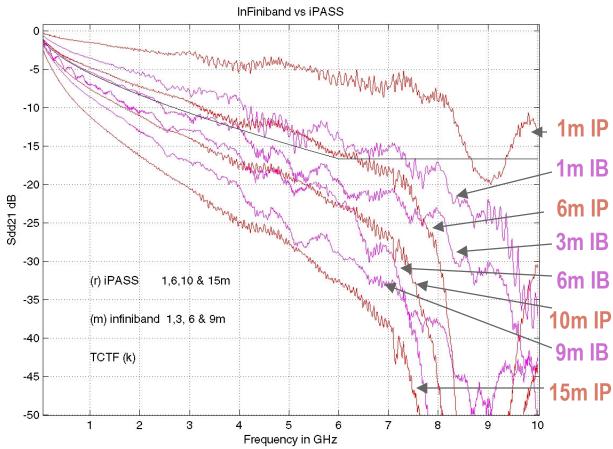
- A reach of 10 meter would enable rack-to-rack interconnect (05-212r0)
- Feasibility was illustrated in 05-341r1
- Sonnector technology has improved
 - Lower insertion loss
 - Lower crosstalk
- This presentation continues the investigation in 05-341r1 and evaluates crosstalk and the iPASS connector/cables

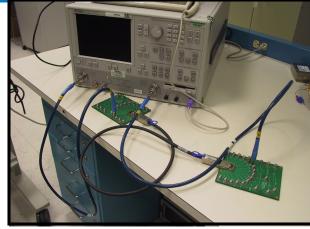
Insertion Loss of Infiniband and iPASSTM

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SDD21 compared to extended TCTF

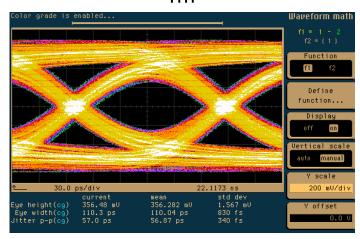
• iPASS[™] at 10m is comparable to Infiniband at 6m

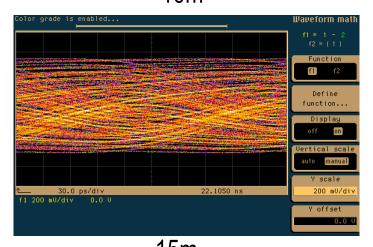




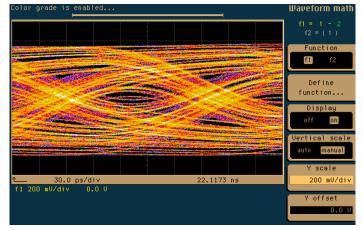
iPASSTM Links without Tx De-Emphasis

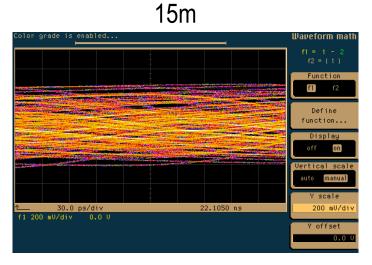
Test Results iPASS[™] Cable without De-Emphasis (6Gbps) 1m











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iPASS™ Links with Tx De-*Emphasis*

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Define

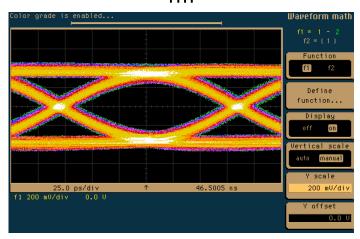
scal

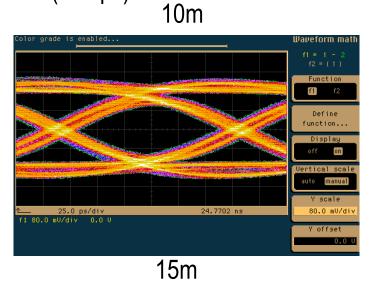
Y offset

50.0 mV/di

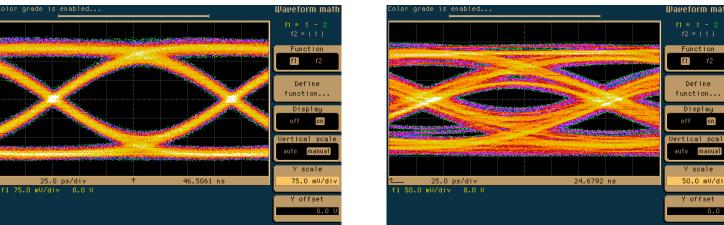
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 $\mathbf{\overline{\xi}}$ Test Results iPASSTM Cable with De-Emphasis (6Gbps) 1m









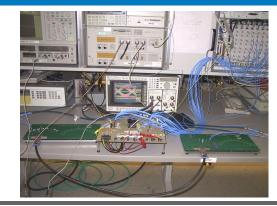
iPASS[™] and Tx De-Emphasis Enable 10m Operation

2 dB Power Penalty with Tx De-Emphasis and Finite length DFE

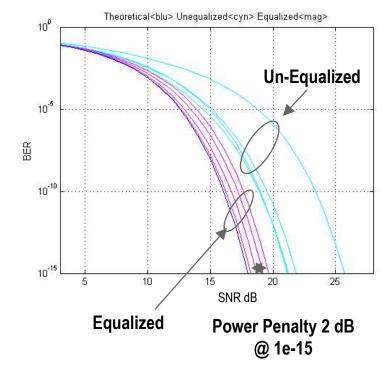
100

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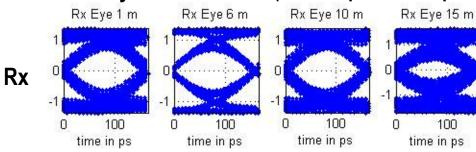
- Signature Stress Stres 6Gbps
 - 10 meters for Rack to Rack interconnect will required • equalization with SFF8088
 - Open Rx eye @ 15m with Tx De-emphasis •



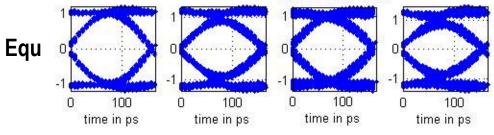
iPASS[™] Sensitivity



iPASS[™] Eyes 1->15 meter (Test Chip w/ De-Emphasis)



Sim DFE Out 1 m Sim DFE Out 6 m Sim DFE Out 10 m Sim DFE Out 15 m

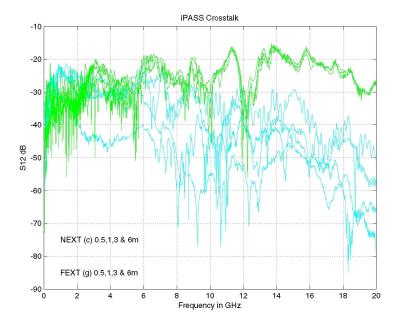


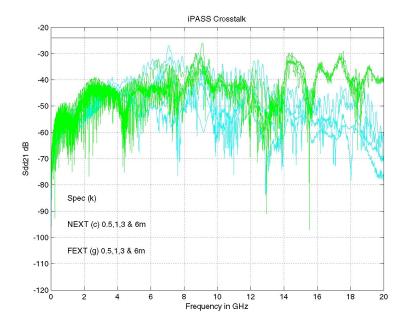
iPASS™ Cross Talk Model

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Solex Near End and Far End Cross Talk (05-398r0)

• 0.5, 1, 1.5 and 3m iPASS Cable





iPASSTM Cross Talk Measurement

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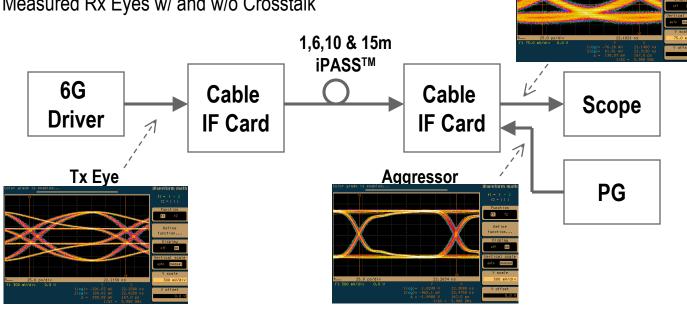
₹ iPASS[™] Crosstalk and Measurements

- Determined channel with highest coupling ٠
 - Tx1 & Rx1
- Used 12G PG as the aggressor •
 - 4000mV swing (approximate 4 aggressor)
 - PRBS-7 @ 6G + 20ppm •
 - 22.5ps Tr/Tf •
- Measured Rx Eyes w/ and w/o Crosstalk •

Xtalk	dB
20.2mV	-39.9
47.8mV	-32.4
19.4mV	-40.3
15.4mV	-42.3
	20.2mV 47.8mV 19.4mV

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Rx Eye w/ Cross Talk

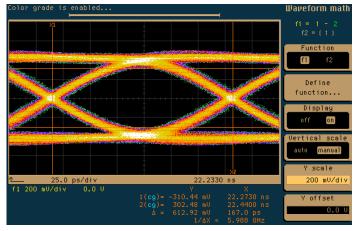


iPASSTM Eyes without Crosstalk

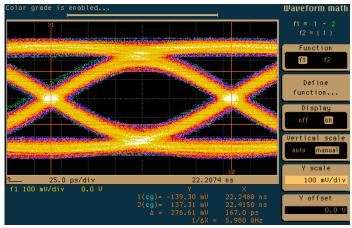
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on

6G Eyes De-Emphasis Enabled 1m (612mV)



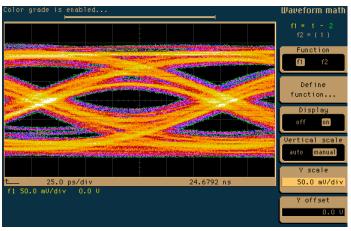
6m (276mV)



10m (210mV) <u>Wav</u>eform mat Function f1 Define function...

/ scale 24.7702 ns 80.0 mV/di 25.0 ps/div f1 80.0 mU/div 0.0 U Y offset

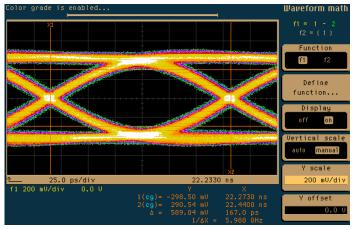
15m (48mV)



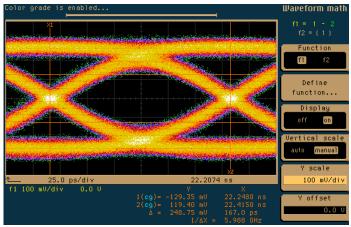
iPASS™ Eyes with Crosstalk

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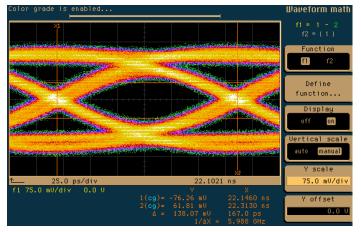
6G Eyes w/ Crosstalk De-Emphasis Enabled 1m (598mV)



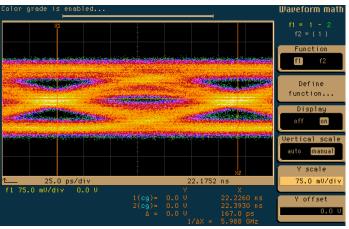
6m (241mV)



10m (138mV)



15m (?mV)



Summary



- Robust 10m reach for SAS-2 is feasible with iPASS[™] connectors, Tx De-Emphasis and Rx Equalization.
- Using De-Emphasis and a DFE receiver the theoretical equalized power penalty is ~2dB
- Crosstalk with iPASS connector is not a significant issue at 10 meters
- SAS-2 Electrical Specification will need modifications for a External Cable Specification.
 - Specify Tx Equalization (De-Emphasis)
 - Crosstalk Specification
 - Insertion loss / channel Specification
 - Sensitivity / Eye Opening Specification