

Date: 15 September 2005
To: T10 Technical Committee

From: Ralph O. Weber

Subject: SAT comparison of SCSI and ATA queuing

The 05-108r3 command queuing overview fails to compare SCSI and ATA queuing. Instead, it discusses only SCSI command queuing.

Referencing SAT r05, modify as follows:

6.2 Queued commands

6.2.1 Overview Comparison of SCSI and ATA queuing

SCSI provides for various modes of command queueing via task tags and ORDERED, SIMPLE, HEAD OF-QUEUE, and ACA task attributes. SCSI devices do not return the maximum number of commands that may bequeued, but return a status of BUSY or TASK SET FULL when a command is received and the queue has no space to process another command. SATA NCQ supports up to 32 commands queued at a time. The SATL has the option of mapping SCSI queued commands directly to SATA native queued commands and/or queueing-commands internally.

Some differences between SCSI and ATA queuing methods are shown in table x.

Table x — Comparison of SCSI and ATA queuing methods

| Feature | SCSI | ATA NCQ | ATA TCQ |
|----------------|---|---|--|
| Ordering | Specified by task attributes (e.g. SIMPLE, ORDERED) associated with each command | Always at the discretion of the device | Always at the discretion of the device |
| Queue Depth | Indeterminate | Fixed at 0 to 32 commands | Fixed at 0 to 32 commands |
| Queue Full | Indicated via TASK SET FULL status | Host manages queue participation | Host manages queue participation |
| Commands | Applicable to all commands | Limited to READ FPDMA QUEUED and WRITE FPDMA QUEUED com- mands | Limited to READ DMA QUEUED, READ DMA QUEUED EXT, WRITE DMA QUEUED, WRITE DMA QUEUED EXT and WRITE DMA QUEUED FUA EXT com- mands |
| Error Handling | Controlled with mode parameters | Any error aborts all queued commands | Any error aborts all queued commands |