

## Summary of T10 Activities to ISO/IEC SC 25 / WG 4

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September 14, 2005

T10's principal physical interface work is the Serial Attached SCSI (SAS). The first ANSI SAS standard was published in 2003 (ANSI INCITS.376-2003). SAS-1.1 is nearing completion and should be published in the first half of 2006. It is an incremental improvement to SAS, containing a transport-layer retry mechanism to better support tape devices, a new compact connector option, and many minor improvements and bug fixes that became necessary as the industry developed products for SAS.

The SAS architecture leverages Serial ATA (SATA). SAS uses a drive connector that is compatible with the SATA drive connector. Subsystem vendors can develop products that use either kind of disk drive: SATA for cost-sensitive applications and SAS for enterprise-class applications that need the highest reliability and highest performance storage devices available.

The SAS architecture uses serial point-to-point links with circuit switches (called expanders) to provide fan-out to a large number of storage devices. The SAS expanders are relatively inexpensive because they do not attempt to store and forward packets. Instead, a full-duplex connection is established between the source device and destination device; then packets are routed through the connection with minimal FIFO buffering. SAS expanders can also be used with SATA drives to greatly increase the number of SATA drives accessible on a computer system.

SAS-1.1 continues to support 1.5 Gbit/sec and 3.0 Gbit/sec signaling rates -- no speed increases were included in SAS-1.1. Multiple connections between two devices may be simultaneously used to increase throughput. These are called wide links.

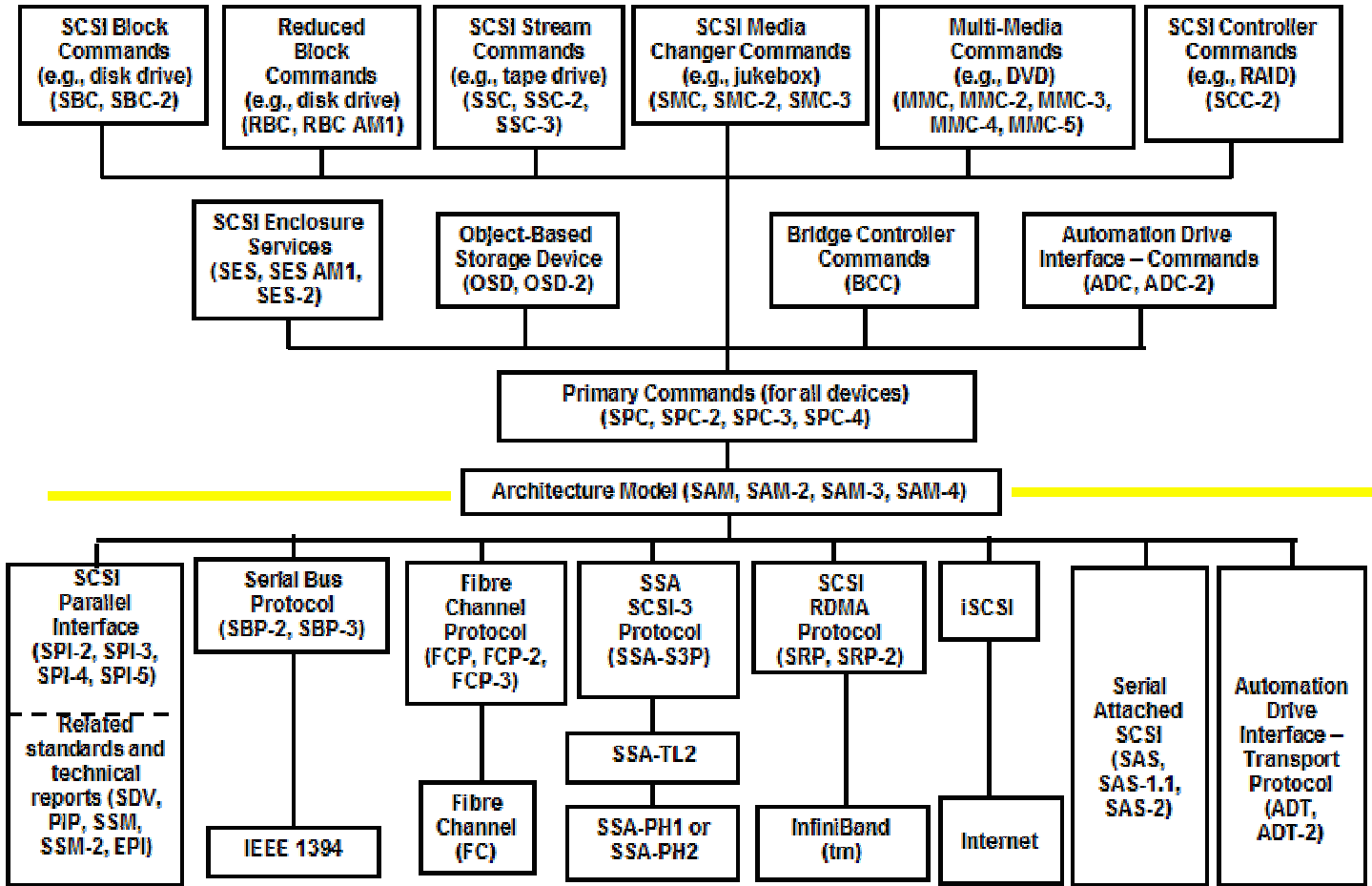
SAS is NOT intended to compete with Fibre Channel nor iSCSI. While SAS can support thousands of devices, it is intended for applications that require at most 10s of meters of distance, typically called "attached storage".

A SAS-2 project was recently started in T10. It will define a 6 Gbit/sec signaling rate, while continuing to support the lower signaling rates. Other features are being discussed for inclusion in SAS-2 such as zoning and bandwidth aggregation.

Another significant T10 activity related to SAS is a project to map SCSI commands to ATA commands, called SCSI / ATA Translation (SAT). This is a software layer standard that will enable operating systems to use their SCSI protocol stack with SATA disks in a standard way.

T10 also spends significant effort on the SCSI architecture, protocols, and command sets. Almost all modern I/O interfaces, including SCSI, SAS, Fibre Channel, SSA, IEEE 1394, USB, iSCSI, and ATAPI (ATA) use these standards.

The Figure below shows the relationship of these standards. With the exception of IEEE 1394, Fibre Channel, InfiniBand (tm), iSCSI, and the Internet, all of the standards shown are assigned to T10. A detailed status summary is included, below.



### SCSI Standards Architecture

(See <http://www.t10.org> for the latest SCSI Standards Architecture diagram and the latest project status summary.)

T10 Technical Committee Project Status Summary  
(See the abbreviation key at the end)

| Proj Name                       | BSR Number     | Proj Number | Status                               | Next Action | Target Date | Dist. in Mailing | Rev. | PL/Editor              |
|---------------------------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|------------------|------|------------------------|
| P R O J E C T P R O P O S A L S |                |             |                                      |             |             |                  |      |                        |
| D E V E L O P M E N T           |                |             |                                      |             |             |                  |      |                        |
| ADC-2                           |                | 1741-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 06      | 2005_5           | 02   | Suhler / Entzel        |
| ADT-2                           |                | 1742-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 06      | 2005_2           | 00   | Suhler / Entzel        |
| BCC                             |                | 1528-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 06      | 2004_5           | 00   | Rob Elliott            |
| MMC-5                           |                | 1675-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 05      | 2005_4           | 01c  | Bill McFerrin          |
| OSD-2                           |                | 1729-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 06      | 2004_6           | 00   | Ralph Weber            |
| SAT                             |                | 1711-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Dec 05      | 2005_5           | 05   | Johnson /<br>Sheffield |
| SAM-4                           |                | 1683-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 06      | 2005_2           | 02   | George Penokie         |
| SES-2                           |                | 1559-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 05      | 2005_3           | 12   | Rob Elliott            |
| SMC-3                           |                | 1730-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Jan 06      | 2005_3           | 00   | Banther /<br>Snelder   |
| SPC-4                           |                | 1731-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 09      | 2005_5           | 01a  | Ralph Weber            |
| SSC-3                           |                | 1611-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 05      | 2005_5           | 01d  | Dave Peterson          |
| SAS-2                           |                | 1760-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | Nov 06      |                  |      | Rob Elliott            |
| SDI                             |                | 1740-D      | in development                       | to INCITS   | May 06      | 2005_2           | 00   | Rob Elliott            |
| T I O A P P R O V A L           |                |             |                                      |             |             |                  |      |                        |
| FCP-3                           |                | 1560-D      | res T10 LB cmnts                     | to INCITS   | Jul 05      | 2005_5           | 03i  | David Peterson         |
| SAS-1.1                         |                | 1601-D      | res T10 LB cmnts                     | to INCITS   | Jul 05      | 2005_5           | 09e  | Rob Elliott            |
| I N C I T S A P P R O V A L     |                |             |                                      |             |             |                  |      |                        |
| P U B L I C A T I O N           |                |             |                                      |             |             |                  |      |                        |
| SPC-3                           | INCITS 408     | 1416-D      | at ANSI for<br>publication           | Publish     | Sep 05      | 2005_3           | 23   | Ralph Weber            |
| P U B L I S H E D               |                |             |                                      |             |             |                  |      |                        |
| ADC                             | INCITS 403     | 1558-D      | INCITS 403-2005                      | 5 yr review | 2010        | 2004_6           | 07   | Suhler / Wideman       |
| ADT                             | INCITS 406     | 1557-D      | INCITS 406-2005                      | 5 yr review | 2010        | 2004_6           | 14   | Suhler / Entzel        |
| SCSI3 FCP                       | INCITS 269     | 0993-M      | INCITS 269-1996<br>[R2001]           | 5yr review  | 2006        | 1995_3           | 12   | Bob Snively            |
| MMC-2                           | INCITS 333     | 1228-M      | INCITS PR to<br>reaffirm             | end PR      | 4 Jul 05    | 1999_4           | 11a  | McFerrin /<br>Roberts  |
| MMC-3                           | INCITS 360     | 1363-D      | INCITS 360-2002                      | 5 yr review | 2007        | 2001_6           | 10g  | Bill McFerrin          |
| MMC-4                           | INCITS 401     | 1545-D      | INCITS 401-2005                      | 5 yr review | 2010        | 2005_3           | 05a  | Bill McFerrin          |
| OSD                             | INCITS 400     | 1355-D      | INCITS 400-2004                      | 5 yr review | 2009        | 2004_5           | 10   | Ralph Weber            |
| RBC                             | INCITS 330     | 1240-M      | INCITS PR to<br>reaffirm             | end PR      | 4 Jul 05    | 1999_4           | 10a  | McLean / Roberts       |
| RBC AM1                         | INCITS 330/AM1 | 1240-M      | INCITS 330-2000/<br>AM1-2003         | 5 yr review | 2008        | 2003_3           | 01   | Ron Roberts            |
| SAM-2                           | INCITS 366     | 1157-D      | INCITS 366-2003                      | 5 yr review | 2008        | 2002_5           | 24   | Ralph Weber            |
| SAM-3                           | INCITS 402     | 1561-D      | INCITS 402-2005                      | 5 yr review | 2010        | 2004_5           | 14   | Ralph Weber            |
| SBC-2                           | INCITS 405     | 1417-D      | INCITS 405-2005                      | 5 yr review | 2010        | 2004_6           | 16   | Rob Elliott            |
| SCC-2                           | INCITS 318     | 1225-M      | INCITS 318-1998<br>[R2003]           | 5 yr review | 2008        | 1997_5           | 04   | George Penokie         |
| SDV                             | INCITS TR-28   | 1378-DT     | INCITS TR-28-2002                    | 5 yr review | 2007        | 2001_6           | 08b  | Lohmeyer /<br>Gibbons  |
| SES                             | INCITS 305     | 1212-M      | INCITS 305-1998<br>[R2003]           | 5 yr review | 2008        | 1998_1           | 08b  | Bob Snively            |
| SES AM1                         | INCITS 305/AM1 | 1212-M      | INCITS 305-1998/<br>AM1-2000 [R2003] | 5 yr review | 2005        | 2000_4           | 01   | Rob Elliott            |
| EPI                             | INCITS TR-23   | 1143-TR     | INCITS TR-23-1998                    |             |             | 1998_4           | 16   | Bill Ham               |
| FCP-2                           | INCITS 350     | 1144-D      | INCITS 350-2003                      | 5 yr review | 2008        | 2002_6           | 08   | Dave Peterson          |
| SMC-2                           | INCITS 382     | 1383-D      | INCITS 382-2004                      | 5 yr review | 2009        | 2004_1           | 07   | Erich Oetting          |
| SPI-2                           | INCITS 302     | 1142-M      | INCITS 302-1998<br>[R2003]           | 5 yr review | 2008        | 1998_3           | 20b  | Ham/Penokie            |
| SPI-3                           | INCITS 336     | 1302-M      | INCITS PR to<br>withdraw             | end PR      | 4 Jul 05    | 2000_3           | 14   | George Penokie         |

|           |            |         |                   |             |          |        |     |                            |
|-----------|------------|---------|-------------------|-------------|----------|--------|-----|----------------------------|
| SPI-4     | INCITS 362 | 1365-D  | INCITS 362-2002   | 5 yr review | 2007     | 2002_3 | 10  | George Penokie             |
| SPI-5     | INCITS 367 | 1525-D  | INCITS 367-2003   | 5 yr review | 2008     | 2003_1 | 06  | George Penokie             |
| PIP       | INCITS 368 | 1439-D  | INCITS 368-2003   | 5 yr review | 2008     | 2003_1 | 04  | Zane Daggett /<br>Bill Ham |
| SPC-2     | INCITS 351 | 1236-D  | INCITS 351-2001   | 5 yr review | 2006     | 2001_4 | 20  | Ralph Weber                |
| SRP       | INCITS 365 | 1415-D  | INCITS 365-2002   | 5 yr review | 2007     | 2002_4 | 16a | Cris Simpson               |
| SSM       | INCITS TR- | 1414-DT | INCITS TR-29-2002 |             |          | 2001_6 | 05  | Larry Barnes               |
|           |            | 29      |                   |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SSM-2     | INCITS 369 | 1514-D  | INCITS 369-2003   | 5 yr review | 2008     | 2003_1 | 05a | Aloisi / Manildi           |
| SSC-2     | INCITS 380 | 1434-D  | INCITS 380-2003   | 5yr review  | 2008     | 2003_4 | 09  | Dave Peterson              |
| S2TIB1    |            | 0375-T  | Pub by Global     | (none)      |          | 1995_1 | E   | George Penokie             |
| S2TIB2    |            | 0375-T  | Pub by Global     | (none)      |          | 1995_1 | E   |                            |
| SCSI CAM  | INCITS 232 | 0792-M  | INCITS 232-1996   | 5yr review  | 2006     | 1995_3 | 12b | Bill Dallas                |
|           |            |         | [R2001]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SCSI3 SAM | INCITS 270 | 0994-M  | INCITS 270-1996   | 5yr review  | 2006     | 1995_4 | 18  | Charles Monia              |
|           |            |         | [R2001]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SCSI3 SBC | INCITS 306 | 0996-M  | INCITS 306-1998   | 5 yr review | 2008     | 1997_6 | 08c | open                       |
|           |            |         | [R2003]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SCSI3 GPP | INCITS TR- | 0991-TR | INCITS TR-16-1997 |             |          | 1995_2 | 09  | Gary Stephens              |
|           |            | 16      |                   |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SCSI3 SMC | INCITS 314 | 0999-M  | INCITS 314-1998   | 5 yr review | 2008     | 1998_1 | 10a | Erich Oetting              |
|           |            |         | [R2003]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SCSI3 MMC | INCITS 304 | 1048-M  | INCITS 304-1997   | 5 yr review | 2007     | 1997_3 | 10a | Ron Roberts                |
|           |            |         | [R2002]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SCSI3 SPC | INCITS 301 | 0995-M  | INCITS 301-1997   | 5 yr review | 2007     | 1997_2 | 11a | Ralph Weber                |
|           |            |         | [R2002]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SCSI3 SSC | INCITS 335 | 0997-M  | INCITS PR to      | end PR      | 4 Jul 05 | 2000_1 | 22  | Dave Peterson              |
|           |            |         | reaffirm          |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SAS       | INCITS 376 | 1562-D  | INCITS 376-2003   | 5yr review  | 2008     | 2003_4 | 05  | Rob Elliott                |
| SBP-2     | INCITS 325 | 1155-M  | INCITS 325-1998   | 5 yr review | 2008     | 1998_2 | 04  | McLean/Johansson           |
|           |            |         | [R2003]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SBP-3     | INCITS 375 | 1467-D  | INCITS 375-2004   | 5 yr review | 2009     | 2003_5 | 05  | Peter Johansson            |
| SCSI-2    | INCITS 131 | 0375-M  | INCITS 131-1994   | 5 yr review | 2009     |        | 10L | Larry Lamers               |
|           |            |         | [R2004]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SSA-PH1   | INCITS 293 | 1145-M  | INCITS 293-1996   | 5yr review  | 2006     | 1996_4 | 09c | Ham/Scheible               |
|           |            |         | [R2001]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SSA-PH2   | INCITS 307 | 1146-M  | INCITS 307-1997   | 5 yr review | 2007     | 1997_2 | 05b | Ham/Scheible               |
|           |            |         | [R2002]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SSA-S2P   | INCITS 294 | 1121-M  | INCITS 294-1996   | 5yr review  | 2006     | 1996_4 | 07b | John Scheible              |
|           |            |         | [R2001]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SSA-S3P   | INCITS 309 | 1051-M  | INCITS 309-1997   | 5 yr review | 2007     | 1997_2 | 05b | John Scheible              |
|           |            |         | [R2002]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SSA-TL1   | INCITS 295 | 0989-M  | INCITS 295-1996   | 5yr review  | 2006     | 1996_4 | 10b | John Scheible              |
|           |            |         | [R2001]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SSA-TL2   | INCITS 308 | 1147-M  | INCITS 308-1997   | 5 yr review | 2007     | 1997_2 | 05b | John Scheible              |
|           |            |         | [R2002]           |             |          |        |     |                            |
| SMD-E     | INCITS 91  | 0053-M  | INCITS 91M-1987   | 5 yr review | 2007     |        |     | open                       |
|           |            |         | [R2002]           |             |          |        |     |                            |

## T10 Technical Committee Project Status Summary Abbreviation Key:

|  |                                     |                    |
|--|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| X3 = Obsolete name for INCITS  | comp = completion                   | cur = current      |
| NCITS = Obsolete name for INCITS   | res = resolve/resolving             | rev = revision     |
| INCITS = InterNational Committee for<br>Information Technology Standards | LB = Letter Ballot                  | # = number         |
| OMC = Operational Management Committee                                   | pub = published                     | ng = negative      |
| BSR = Board of Standards Review (of ANSI)                                | aprvl = approval                    | prep = preparation |
| WG4 = Working Group 4 of ISO/IEC JTC 1/SC 25                             | apr = approve                       | cmnts = comments   |
| ISO = International Standards Organization                               | dev = development                   | prj = project      |
| MgtRev= INCITS management review   | SD3 = Project Proposal              | fwd = forward      |
| 1PR = 1st Public Review  | T10 = T10 Technical Committee       | doc = document     |
| 2PR = 2nd Public Review  | .1 = T10.1 Task Group (obsolete)    | TG = Task Group    |
| TBD = To Be Determined   | CD = Committee Draft (ISO)          | rec = recommend    |
|  | DIS = Draft International Stnd      | reaf = reaffirm    |
|  | NP = New Project                    | w/dw = withdraw    |
|  | IS = International Standard         | rvis = revise      |
|  | A/I = ANSI/ISO/IEC (joint standard) |                    |